First Annual Student Research Conference

"Building A Community of Scholars"



Hosted by

Southwest Texas State University

July 21-23, 2000

## **Program Synopsis**

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The Houston Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation (H-LSAMP) is a comprehensive, interdisciplinary, regional coalition comprised of the following partner institutions: the University of Houston, the University of Houston-Downtown, the University of Houston-Victoria, Rice University, Southwest Texas State University, Texas Southern University, the Houston Community College System and San Jacinto College District. The Houston AMP also includes the Houston Independent School District. A primary aim of the Alliance is to significantly increase the quantity and quality of underrepresented minority students earning B.S. degrees in science, mathematics, engineering, and technology (SMET) disciplines from partner institutions, and prepare them for graduate degrees in these fields.

Program priorities focus on four central approaches. These entail a collaborative learning approach emphasizing group study and support; positive and sustained interaction with faculty; intensive interactions with other support persons at the university and the wider community (alumni, parents, mentors from industry and community organizations); and interaction with class projects. All partners share a strong commitment to the goal of increasing retention, access, and opportunities for minority students in SMET fields. Accordingly, H-LSAMP is systematically assisting students in developing a supportive community, and presenting opportunities for students to grow academically, professionally, and personally. Another major function of H-LSAMP is to provide student financial aid to support tuition and related university fees.

The H-LSAMP will continue to focus on the institutional issues that impede minority student success in SMET programs, including placing a major emphasis on retention. Attainment of our chief goal will be largely determined by success not only in recruiting minority students into SMET programs at partner institutions, but also in nurturing these students through the SMET pipeline from the undergraduate to the graduate level.

A variety of programs and activities are geared towards enhancing student success, including SMET curriculum reform, supplemental instruction, bridge programs, undergraduate research, and summer internships. Southwest Texas State University is the host institution for the annual Summer Scholars Retreat, which serves as a forum for faculty-mentored research projects.

H-LSAMP operations are supported primarily through funding provided by the National Science Foundation (NSF). The H-LSAMP is indebted to NSF for its generous support of programs and activities to increase minority participation in the SMET enterprise.

# AGENDA

# First Annual Student Research Conference Southwest Texas State University

## Friday, July 21, 2000

1:00-2:30 p.m. REGISTRATION FOR ALL STUDENTS, FACULTY, STAFF Location: Lantana Hall, Lobby

#### 3:30-5:00 p.m. CAMPUS TOUR

### 6:00-8:00 p.m. DINNER Location: LBJ Student Center, Third Floor, Ballroom

Presiding: Dr. Roberto Garza Executive Director Houston Alliance for Minority Participation

Welcome: Dr. Stanley C. Israel, Dean College of Science Southwest Texas State University

Greetings: Dr. John Bear, Dean College of Natural Sciences and Mathematics University of Houston Principal Investigator, H-LSAMP

> "What is the H-LSAMP?" Dr. Roberto Garza

Introduction of	Mr. Roman Gomez
Keynote Speaker:	Senior
	Major: Biology
	Southwest Texas State University

Keynote Speaker: Dr. Illya Hicks Professor, Industrial Engineering Texas A&M University

> Dr. Hicks was born and raised in Waco, Texas. He received his undergraduate degree in Mathematics from Southwest Texas State University, where he was a member of the Varsity football team. After receiving his undergraduate degree, he entered into the graduate program of the Computational and Applied Mathematics Department at Rice University. While in graduate school, Illya received an AT&T Labs fellowship. He received his doctoral degree in the spring of 2000 and will begin a tenure-track professorship in the Industrial Engineering Department at Texas A&M University. The title of his dissertation is "Branch Decompositions and their Applications" and his research interests are in combinatorial optimization, operations research, graph theory, and integer programming.

### 8:30-10:00 p.m. STUDENTS GIVING ORAL RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS WILL MEET IN TEACHING THEATRE TO SET UP FOR SATURDAY

### Saturday July 22, 2000

## 7:30-8:30 a.m. BREAKFAST Location: LBJ Student Center, Third Floor, Ballroom

## 8:45-11:20 a.m. ORAL RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS Location: LBJ Student Center, Fourth Floor, Teaching Theatre

Moderator: Dr. Roberto Garza

Session 1

Bich-May Nguyen Sophomore, Biology major University of Houston

"Characterization of Zinc Inefficient Mutants in Medicago truncatula"

Zinc deficiency is one of the most widespread micronutrient deficiencies limiting crop production and quality in cereals. Our lab and others strive to genetically assist plants to improve micronutrient levels to enhance human nutrition and health, especially for people in the developing world who exist on diets of mainly staple foods, e.g. rice, wheat, maize, which are poor sources of micronutrients. Specifically, the research I assisted focused on understanding zinc nutritional physiology in higher plants. In general, knowledge of zinc homeostasis on a plant and cellular level is limited. We wanted to study how zinc is utilized and handled on a cellular and sub cellular basis. To conduct this research, we isolated four mutants with suspected altered metal requirements from the model legume Medicago truncatula. Using these mutants as tools to analyze zinc homeostasis at the biochemical and cellular levels, we examined the effect of zinc concentration in the growth media on the improvement of the mutant phenotype and on individual plant parts. In brief, we learned that a group of M. truncatula mutants has been identified that has altered requirements for zinc. Specifically, plants must be grown in elevated zinc levels to exhibit normal growth. Although zinc levels in the leaves of the mutants are in the classically sufficient range, when plants are grown at lower zinc levels, amelioration of the mutant phenotype by increased zinc levels suggests that a metabolic zinc deficiency exists in these plants.

## Session 2

Curll Dowden, Jr. Junior, Chemical Engineering major University of Houston Faculty Advisor: Dr. Reena M. Shull

"Mathematical Reasoning and Teaching Proficiency"

This study focuses on research related to number sense, computational estimation, mental computation, number size, and evaluation of these number ideas. Some interesting comparisons are made with numbers and their application in both the classroom (from a theoretical standpoint) and the real world (from a more practical standpoint). The following questions will be addressed in the course of this study: how do people develop estimation skills? How can estimations skills be taught? What techniques do skilled mental computers use? And what kind of difficulties do students have with the large numbers or small numbers close to zero? Furthermore, researchers often define a problem as a situation that requires resolution and for which the person sees no obvious path to solution. This study places emphasis on the importance of problem solving in middle school mathematics. It also explores what is involved in solving certain problems and why students have difficulties in solving those problems. Sources of difficulty such as reading and a lack of knowledge of the concepts are viewed in depth as well. In addition, beliefs that problems should be solved quickly and easily are questioned, because development of a procedural knowledge with no conceptual knowledge backing only hampers the student's progress. Several suggestions are made for teachers to help students solve problems, such as ways of creating an inspirational classroom climate, allotting sufficient time, and grouping students for effective problem solving.

#### Session 3

Diana Anukwuem Sophomore, Biochemistry major University of Houston Faculty Advisor: Dr. Ronald Kerman, UT Health Science Center

"Identification of Antibodies Against Transplantation Antigens in the Serum of Potential Transplant Recipients"

When patients are put on a list to receive an organ, certain tests are done to match the recipient with a potential donor. This experiment compared the results obtained by using the AHG-CDC procedure (the old crossmatch procedure) with that of the new procedure PRA-STAT. Our lab presumed that the PRA-STAT would be clinically more informative than the AHG method. This is because the AHG assay is a membrane dependent assay and there may be antigens that could cause cell death. Other problems that may arise may be attributed to the different sources of complement or the variability of target cells used in the assay (peripheral blood, lymph node, or spleen cell targets). Since the PRA-STAT does not rely n the AHG methodology, but rather uses a fixed soluble HLA antigen as it's target, our lab surmised that it would be more informative. We conducted this experiment by comparing two groups of patients—those treated with the standard immunosuppressive drugs cyclosporine and prednisone, and those treated with the above and rapamycin-a new immunosuppressive drug.

## Session 4

Gerrick Green Sophomore, Computer Science major Texas Southern University Faculty Advisor: Dr. Bobby Wilson

"The Power of Language"

Demonstrates the relevancy of language exchange between computers and human voice. Exhibits next generation technology that will be commonplace for mainstream America via verbal programming.

#### Session 5

Kenneth Daniels Senior, Chemistry major Texas Southern University Faculty Advisor: Dr. Bobby Wilson

"The Synthesis and Characterization of Diiodobis[dihydrobis(pyrazolyl)borate]hafnium(IV)"

The reaction product of hafnium(IV) tetraiodide with potassium dihydrobis(pyrazolyl)borate in a 1:2 molar ratio is diiodobis[dihydrobis(pryazolyl)borate]hafnium(IV). The coordination complex has been characterized by high-resolution proton nmr analysis. The intention of this research was to determine whether or not hafnium(IV) indeed coordinated with the dihydrobis(pyrazolyl)borate anion.

#### Session 6

Sumiko Armstead Sophomore, Biology major University of Houston

"Gene Therapy for the Heart"

During the summer of 1968, I performed research in a cellular biology laboratory at Baylor College of Medicine. Our goal was to find the gene that signals production of the heart. My project was to prepare a specific vector deoxyribonucleic acid to be inserted into transgenic mice. I cut the DNA with various enzymes and ligated certain molecules to the DNA to ensure that it would knock out or over-express a certain gene. After viewing the phenotypes of the transgenic mice, I would be able to determine if this gene signals production of the heart. This information will be sued for future advances in techniques of gene therapy.

## Session 7

Wole Olugbenle Junior, Computer Science major University of Houston-Downtown

"GK-12 Mathematics and Science Teachers Program"

NSF GK-12 Fellows gain experiences and develop skills that will enable them as scientists to advance educational excellence in both K-12 and university arenas. The program teams undergraduate and graduate students with middle school science and mathematics teachers for an ongoing exchange of knowledge in science and mathematics and effective teaching. I have just completed a two-week workshop called GIRLTECH which involved teaching teachers how to utilize the web in their classrooms and showed them how to create web pages with tutorials, tests, lessons and many other things. They also receive intensive technology training and explore innovative teaching strategies that impact gender equity in the classroom.

11:20-11:30 a.m. BREAK

-12:30 p.m.

11:30 a.m.

PANEL DISCUSSION

"Building Collaborative Learning Communities Among Students"

Session 1 Administrative Viewpoint (30 minutes)

Moderator: Ms. Sylvia Foster, Director, Scholar Enrichment Program University of Houston

Panelists: Mr. John Matthews, Program Coordinator, PROMES University of Houston

Dr. Jerry Paskusz, Director, PROMES University of Houston

Ms. Frankie Solomon, Director, Learning Center University of Houston-Downtown

Ms. Michelle Tolbert, LSAMP Program Coordinator and Recruiter Texas Southern University

Dr. Selina Vasquez, Assistant Professor, Mathematics Southwest Texas State University

	Session 2 Stude	nt Viewpoint (30 minutes)
	Moderator: Mr. Curll Dowden, Juni University of Houston	or, Chemical Engineering
	Panelists: Ms. Diana Anukwuem, University of Houston	Sophomore, Biochemistry
	Megan Edmondson, Soj University of Houston	phomore, Biology
	Mr. Reynaldo Guerra, S University of Houston	Senior, Mechanical Engineering
	Kristy Sam, Junior, Bio University of Houston	logy
1:15 p.m.	TOUR GUIDES WIL	ET IN LANTANA HALL LOBBY BY 1:15 P.M. AND L TAKE YOU TO THE LUNCH LOCATION. EVEN RE STAYING IN BERETTA DORM SHOULD MEET IN
1:30-2:30 p.m.		tchery Building, C.M. Allen Parkway Il only be serving from 1:30-2:30 p.m., so please be prompt.
2:30-4:30 p.m.	location. When you pro	entify you as part of our group are available at the lunch esent one of these tickets at the tube office, you will be given a ickets. Otherwise they will expect you to pay cash.
6:00-9:00 p.m.	AWARDS BANQUET Location: LBJ Student	
	Presiding: Dr. R	Loberto Garza
		mation of a Houston Alliance for Minority Participation mi Association"
	Presentation of Awar	ds: Dr. Greg Passty Associate Dean, College of Science Southwest Texas State University
	Introduction of Keynote Speaker:	Ms. Diana Anukwuem Sophomore Major: Biology University of Houston

Keynote Speaker:	Dr. Donna Washington-Stokes Postdoctoral Associate, U.S. Naval Research Laboratory Washington, D.C.
. *	Dr. Stokes received her bachelor's degree in Physics at Southern University in Baton Rouge, Louisiana in 1988. She went on to the University of Houston where she received her Masters degree in Physics in 1992 and her Doctorate in Physics in 1998. She is currently a postdoctoral associate at the US Naval Research laboratory in Washington, DC, where she works in the Optical Sciences Branch. Her work there involves the electrical and optical characterization of solid state semiconductor lasers. Dr. Stokes is also a member of a number of professional scientific societies such as the American Physical Society. In the fall, she will be a professor in the Department of Physics at the University of Houston.
Presentation:	"The H-LSAMP Web Site"
	Mr. Rick George, System Architect
	Ms. Tammy Hong, Webmaster
	University of Houston
Closing Remarks:	Dr. John Bear
U	Dr. Stanley Israel

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9:00 - 10:00 p.m. POST BANQUET MEETING FOR ALL AMP STAFF Location: LBJ Student Center, Third Floor, Ballroom

Mr. Rick George will make a presentation to the AMP staff on the database modeling he is doing for the Alliance's master database.

## Sunday July 23, 2000

8:00-10:00 a.m.	STEERING COMMITTEE MEETING (closed meeting) Dr. Roberto Garza Location: LBJ Student Center 3-12.1
10:30 a.m Noon	<b>BRUNCH</b> Location: J. C. Kellam Building, 11 <sup>th</sup> Floor NOTE: Enter Building through doors by the ponds near back parking lot
Noon-1:30	CHECK-OUT Location: Dorm Lobby NOTE: All that is involved in checking out is returning your room and dorm building

NOTE: All that is involved in checking out is returning your room and dorm building keys to the Main Desk at your dorm. The Main Desks of Lantana and Beretta Halls will be staffed from Noon to 2:00 p.m. to handle checkout, which should give you time to pack and check out after brunch.

## H-LSAMP First Annual Student Research Conference "Building a Community of Scholars" List of Participants

### Students

# Southwest Texas State University

Badillo, Nadia Barksdale, Brandy Blanco, John Chima, Vivian Contreras, Jesse Curette, Alvin De Leon, Gustavo De Los Santos, Manuel Fernandez, Janelle Gallegos, Kristan Gomez, Roman Grace, Vashti Gray, Scott Hernandez, Abigail Hollinger, Alvin Marshall, Latasha Medel, Andreanna Miller, Cienna Miranda, Vanessa Moore, Nakita Navarro, Angelica Ntibayindusha, Eleanore Ramirez, Diana Robertson, Richard Rodriguez, Monica Sainz, Robert Santos, Michael Thompson, Gerald Whittington, Douglas Williams, Nikki

#### Texas Southern University

Anderson, Kia Brown, Erica Castellanos, Ahtavea Cocknell, Bresean Daniels, Kenneth Esco, Kadedra Green, Gerrick Hammonds, Shavono Johnson, Rochelle King, LaKiesha Lee, Cherie' Muhammad, Abdel Muhammad, Aleena Padmore, Adrian Poole, Jessica Robinson, Cliff Simmons, Michael Simon, Le'Krystal Tarver, Siobhan

## Texas Southern University (cont.)

Tatum, Katoria Walker, Victoria West, Donquetta

#### University of Houston

Anaya, Mario Anchondo, Moises Anukwuem, Diana Armstead, Sumiko Barnes, Ruby Blanco, Lorena Brown, Bree Cano, Lorenzo Castellano, Karina Celestine, Kimberly Coleman, Charissa Dowden, Jr., Curll Ebrahimi, Yasmine Edmonsond, Megan Erfan, Jessica Espitia, Gabriel Fernandez, Yvette Forsac, Agnes Franco, Enedelia Frazier, Winfred Fu, Yuchan Gallegos, Adan Garza, Raul Glass, Sharifa Gonzalez, Nestor Guerra, Reynaldo Gutierrez, Monica Guzman, Saul Hernandez, Alma Herrera, Caridad Herrera, Emilio Higgins, Ashley Ibarra, Vanessa Iloabachie, Dube Jew, Christy Kalantarians, Sevak Kologinczak, Ashley Kriseman, Yana Lopez, Aaron Marquez, Elias Martinez, Bertha Melgar, Kenny Meza, Jose' Moncivais, Armando Montelongo, Noemi Moreno, Keith Mouzi, Lisa Napolez, Sophia

Navarro, Ramon Nguyen, Bich-May Orosco, Nancy Padron, Jose Perez, Melissa Plasencia, Joyleen Ramirez, Magdalena Roberts, Joel Rodriguez, Marisa Ruiz, Jessica Saleem, Asra Salinas, Viviana Sam, Kathy Sam, Kristy San Miguel, Paul Sanchez, Monica Shah, Dhruvil Stewart, Wesley Taylor, Carissa Tran, Vera Ugoh, Margaret Valdez, Alfonso Vasquez, Arturo Vu, Christopher White, Camille Wofford, Travis

#### **University of Houston-Downtown**

Cavazos, Maria Clark, Margot Everado, Luna Foster, Abram Harris, Cyril Higgenbotham, John Leal, Diana Montes, Isaura Morales, Miriam Nguyen, Boch-Thoa Olugbenie, Wole Paul, Dennis Uffort, Ekong Valadez, Daniel Vieyra, Jaime

## Judges, Oral Research Presentations

Dr. Tom Arsuffi, Biology, Southwest Texas State University Dr. Dana Garcia, Biology, Southwest Texas State University Dr. Joyce Fischer, Mathematics, Southwest Texas State University • • • •

#### Summer Weekend Scholars Retreat Planning Committee

Dr. Roberto Garza, H-LSAMP Executive Director, University of Houston
Dr. Carlos Gutierrez, Professor, Physics, SWT
Dr. Stanley C. Israel, Dean, College of Science, SWT
Dr. Glenn Longley, Director, Edwards Aquifer Research and Data Center, SWT
Dr. Gregory Passty, Associate Dean, SWT
Ms. Barbara Pascoe, Assistant to the Dean, SWT
Dr. Max Warshauer, Professor, Mathematics, SWT
Dr. Linette Watkins, Assistant Professor, Chemistry, SWT

**Other Participants** 

**Rice University** 

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Chatman, Ms. Theresa (Outreach Manager)

Southwest Texas State University

Cradit, Ms. Lisa (Student Development) DeLeon, Dr. John (Technology) Morey, Dr. Susan (Mathematics) Murr, Mr. Chris (Financial Aid) Pascoe, Dr. Charles (Theatre) Singh, Dr. Sukhjit (Mathematics) West, Dr. Sandra (Biology) Winek, Dr. Gary (Technology)

Texas Southern University

Atkins, Dr. Dottie (English) Hudnall, Mr. Erl (Photography) Pickens, Ms. Eva (Photography)

University of Houston

Matthews, Mr. John (Program Manager, PROMES) Mendez, Mr. Ben (Program Manager, Scholar Enrichment Program) Paskusz, Dr. Jerry (Director, PROMES)

University of Houston-Downtown

Berry, Mr. Theo (Recruiter) Gad, Ms. Sangeeta (Director of Recruitment) Garcia, Mr. Rene' (Technical Support) Nakamura, Ms. Mitsue (Faculty Member and Advisor) Solomon, Ms. Frankie (Director of Learning Center) Tejani, Mr. Aon (Technical Support Manager)

### Houston Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation (H-LSAMP)

## DIRECTORY

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Bobby Wilson, Ph.D. Co-Principal Investigator Provost and Senior Vice president, Academic Affairs Professor, Department of Chemistry Texas Southern University 3100 Cleburne Houston, TX 77004 (713) 313-7134 (713) 313-7821 Fax: (713) 313-1999 <u>bilson@earthlink.net</u> Wilson bl@tsu.edu

Co-investigators

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